



bipinnate leaf



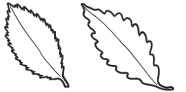
simple

compound leaf



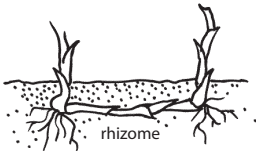
entire

singly toothed

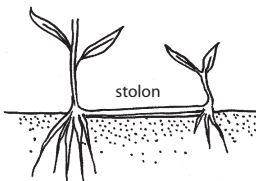


doubly toothed

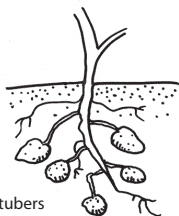
lobed



rhizome



stolon



tubers

Awn	Hair or bristle-like extension, creating a hairy appearance
Bipinnate	Compound leaf with leaflets divided into further leaflets. Twice divided.
Calyx	Flower sepals around the outside of a flower, usually green
Cladode	Modified stem, functioning as a leaf
Compound leaf	Divided into leaflets
Deciduous	Shedding leaves in autumn / winter
Entire	Refers to leaf margin. No lobes, serrations or teeth.
Inflorescence	Arrangement of flowers on a stem
Margin	Edge of leaf
Ovate	Egg-shaped
Palmate leaf	Divided into 5 or more leaflets, all arising at the one point
Perennial	Plant living for more than two years
Pinnate	Compound leaf with leaflets arranged on either side of the leaf axis
Raceme	Inflorescence of stalked flowers, oldest at the bottom
Rhizome	Underground stem
Sepal	Segment of outer whorl (calyx) of the flower, usually green
Stamen	Male part of flower, produces pollen, consists of anther and filament
Stolon	Stem that grows at the soil surface or just below the ground and forms roots at the nodes and new plants from the buds
Tubers	Types of modified plant structures that are enlarged to store nutrients. There are both stem and root tubers.
Vegetative	Reproduction from plant parts, not involving seeds

A

Acer negundo 51
Acetosa sagittata 48
Ageratina adenophora 11
Ageratina riparia 16
Ageratum houstonianum 9
Ailanthus altissima 66
Alligator Weed 88
Alternanthera philoxeroides 88
Anredera cordifolia 41
Araujia sericifera, formerly *A. hortorum*) 43
Ardisia crenata 73
Asparagus aethiopicus 8
Asparagus africanus 32
Asparagus Fern 32
Asparagus – Ground 8
Asparagus plumosus 32

B

Baccharis halimifolia 75
Bahia Grass 22
Balloon Vine 33
Bamboo 23
Bana Grass, Cow Cane 24
Bitou Bush 68
Blackberry 69
Black Locust 49
Black Willow 50
Blue Billygoat Weed 9
Box Elder 51
Brazilian Nightshade 34
Broad-leaf Paspalum 25
Broad Leaf Pepper 52
Bryophyllum delagoense 17
Buddleia davidii & *B. madagascariensis* 70

Buffalo Grass 31
Butterfly Bush 70

C

Cabomba 89
Cabomba caroliniana 89
Cadaghi Gum 53
Caesalpinia decapetala 80
Camphor Laurel 54
Campsis radicans 45
Canna indica 10
Canna Lily 10
Cape Ivy 35
Cardiospermum grandiflorum 33
Castor Oil Plant 71
Cats Claw Creeper 36
Celtis sinensis 55
Cestrum, Green & Night-Blooming 76
Cestrum parqui & *nocturnum* 76
Chinese Celtis 55
Chinese Tallow Tree 56
Chrysanthemoides monilifera ssp. rotundata 68
Cinnamomum camphora 54
Cocos Palm 57
Coffea arabica, *Coffea canephora* 72
Coffee 72
Colocasia esculenta 12
Commelina benghalensis 15
Coolatai Grass 26
Coral Berry 73
Coral Tree 58
Corymbia torelliana 53
Crofton Weed 11

D

Delaria odorata 35
Desmodium 37

E

- Eichhornia crassipes* 95
Elephants Ears –Taro 12
Erythrina sykesii & *E. christa galli* 58
Euphorbia cyathophora 19

F

- Fireweed 13
Fishbone Fern 14

G

- Giant Devil's Fig 74
Giant Parramatta Grass 27
Gleditsia triacanthos 59
Gloriosa superba 38
Glory Lily 38
Groundsel Bush 75

H

- Hairy Commelina 15
Heteranthera reniformis 92
Honey Locust 59
Honeysuckle 39
Hygrophila 90
Hygrophila costata 90
Hymenachne 91
Hymenachne amplexicaulis 91
Hyparrhenia hirta 26

I

- Icecream Bean 60
Inga edulis 60
Ipomoea cairica & *Ipomoea indica* 42

K

- Kidney Leaf – Mud Plantain 92
Kikuyu 31
Koelerutera elegans & *K. formosana* 63
Kudzu 40

L

- Lantana 77
Lantana spp. 77
Leucanthemum vulgare 18
Ligustrum lucidum 62
Ligustrum sinense 81
Lonicera japonica 39

M

- Macfadyena unguis-cati* 36
Macroptilium atropurpureum 46
Madeira Vine 41
Melinis minutiflora 28
Mickey Mouse Plant 78
Mistflower 16
Molasses Grass 28
Morning Glory 42
Mother of Millions 17
Moth Vine 43
Murraya – Mock Orange 79
Murraya paniculata 79
Myriophyllum aquaticum 93
Mysore Thorn 80

N

- Nassella trichotoma* 30
Nephrolepis cordifolia 14

O

- Ochna serrulata* 78
Ox-eye Daisy 18

P

- Painted Spurge 19
Palm Grass 29
Parrots Feather 93
Paspalum mandiocanum, formerly *wettsteinii* 25

Paspalum notatum 22

Passiflora spp 44

Passionfruit 44

Paulownia 61

Paulownia fortunei / *tomentosa* 61

Pennisetum purpureum x *P. typhoides* 24

Pistia stratiotes 96

Privet – Large Leaf 62

Privet – Small Leaf 81

Pueraria lobata 40

R

Raintree - Golden / Chinese 63

Red Trumpet Vine 45

Rhodes Grass 31

Rhus Tree 64

Ricinus communis 71

Robinia pseudoacacia 49

Rubus spp. 69

S

Salix nigra 50

Salvinia 94

Salvinia molesta 94

Schefflera actinophylla 67

Schinus terebinthifolius 52

Senecio madagascariensis 13

Senna pendula var. *glabrata* 82

Senna septemtrionalis 82

Senna, Smooth & Winter 82

Serrated Tussock 30

Setaria palmifolia 29

Singapore Daisy 20

Siratiro 46

Solanum chrysotrichum 74

Solanum mauritianum 85

Solanum seaforthianum 34

Solanum viarum 86

Sphagneticola trilobata 20

Sporobolus fertilitis 27

Sunflower – Japanese & Mexican 84

Sweet Viburnum 83

Syagrus romanzoffiana 57

Syngonium – Arrowhead Vine 47

Syngonium podophyllum 47

T

Tabebuia 65

Tabebuia aurea 65

Tecoma stans 87

Tithonia diversifolia & *T. rotundifolia* 84

Tobacco Bush 85

Toxicodendron succedaneum 64

Tradescantia fluminensis 21

Trad / Wandering Jew 21

Tree of Heaven 66

Triadica sebifera 56

Tropical Soda Apple 86

Turkey Rhubarb 48

U

Umbrella Tree 67

V

Viburnum odoratissimum var. *awabuki* 83

W

Water Hyacinth 95

Water Lettuce 96

Y

Yellow Bells 87

Further Reading and Resources

Coastal Dune Management Manual, Department of Land and Water Conservation. Pdf available online.

Garden Escapees & Other Weeds of Bushland & Reserves, 2009 Mid North Coast Weeds Advisory Committee, Great Lakes Council. Pdf available online.

New South Wales Weed Control Handbook, A guide to weed control in non-crop, aquatic and bushland situations, Department of Primary Industries. Pdf available online.

North Coast Regional Strategic Weed Management Plan. Pdf available online. Hard copies available at Coffs Harbour Regional Landcare and North Coast Local Land Services.

Rainforest Restoration Manual. Available for purchase from www.bigscrubrainforest.org

Recognising Water Weeds, 2009 Plant Identification Guide, NSW DPI. Pdf available online.

Restoring Natural Areas in Australia, 2009 Robin Buchanan. Available for purchase online or at selected book stores.

Weeds of the North Coast of NSW, No Space for Weeds. Pdf available online.

Websites

NSW Weed Wise www.weeds.dpi.nsw.gov.au

AABR, Australian Association of Bush Regenerators www.aabr.org.au

Brisbane City Council Weed Identification www.weeds.brisbane.qld.gov.au

Coffs Harbour Regional Landcare www.coffsharbourlandcare.org.au/resources/video/

North Coast Weeds Advisory Committee www.northcoastweeds.org.au

No Space for Weeeeds, NSW Department of Primary Industries www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/biosecurity/weeds/no-space-for-weeeeds

Plant Net, Plant Information Network System of The Royal Botanic Gardens and Domain Trust www.plantnet.rbgsyd.nsw.gov.au

Queensland Department of Agriculture, Fisheries & Forestry www.daf.qld.gov.au

Rous County Council www.rous.nsw.gov.au

Save Our Waterways Now www.saveourwaterwaysnow.com.au

Sydney Weeds Committee www.sydneyweeds.org.au/category/videos/

Weeds Australia www.weeds.org.au



NSW Weed Wise is available online or as a free smartphone app available through the app stores. It provides key information on over 300 weed profiles.

www.weeds.dpi.nsw.gov.au

North Coast Landcare Networks

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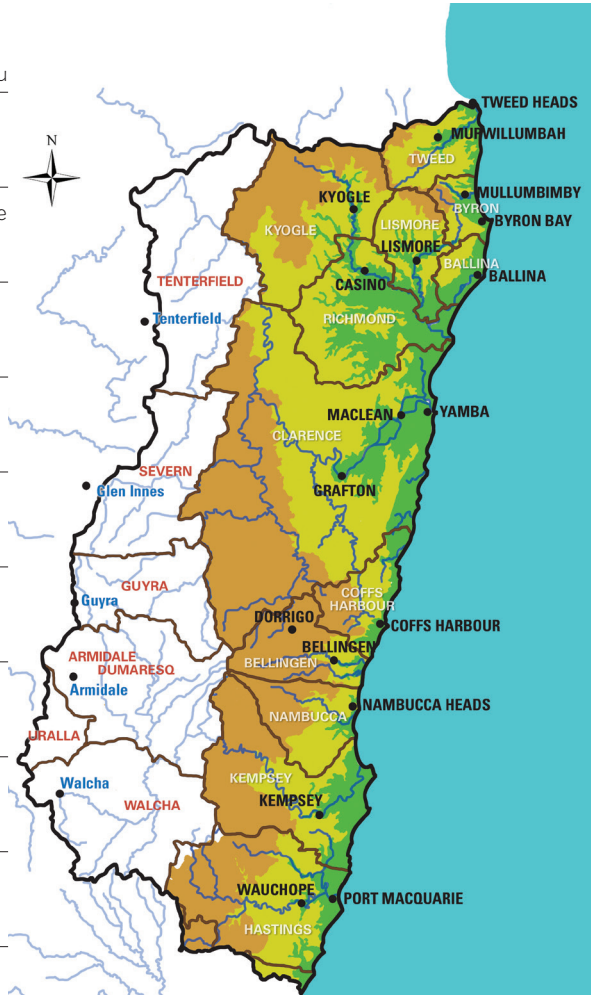
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Escarpment ranges
 Midland hills
 Coastal plains



Coffs Harbour
 Regional
Landcare



QWaLC
 QUEENSLAND WATER & LAND CARES

